

Activities of Resonant and Non-resonant Inelastic X-ray Scattering at SPring-8

Jun'ichiro Mizuki

JAERI & JASRI



Non-resonant

Resonant

BL-35XU
Public

BL-12XU
Taiwan

BL-11XU
JAERI



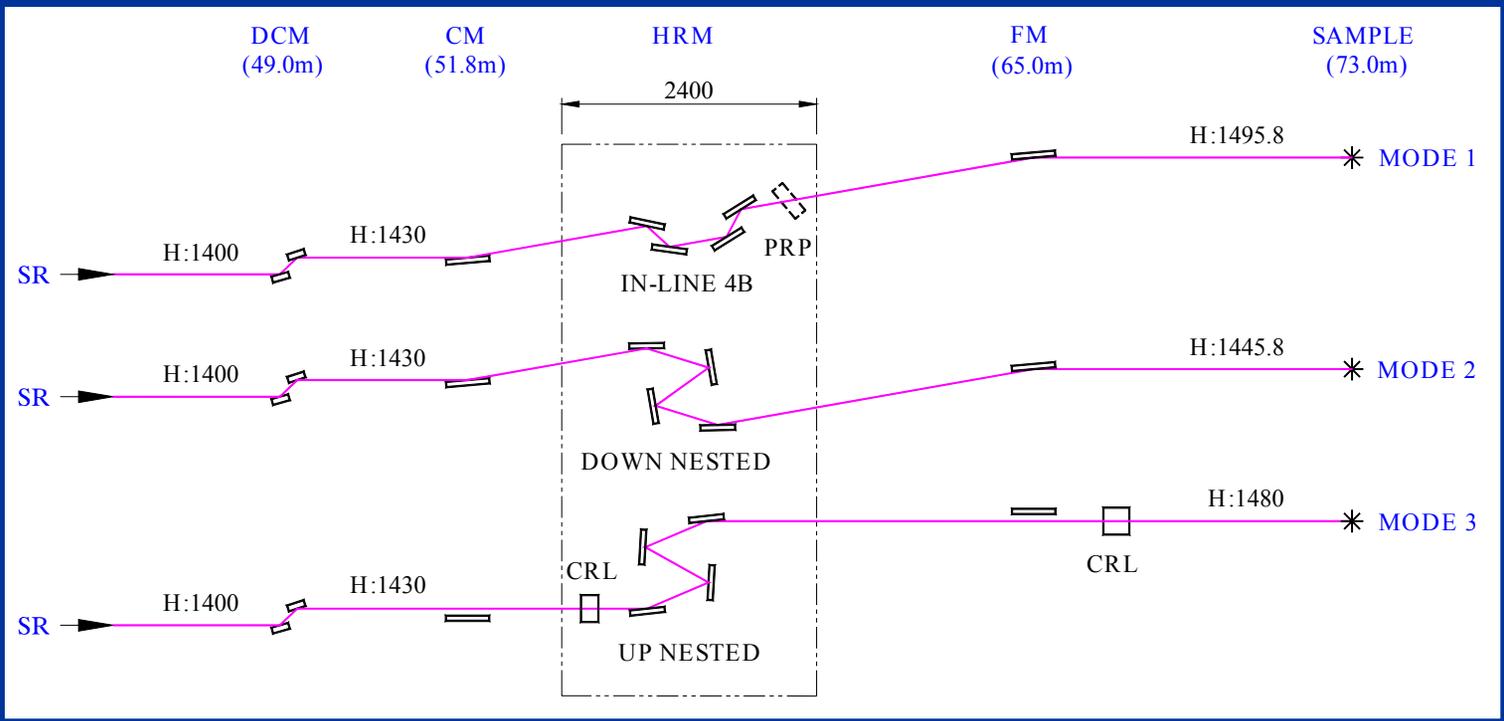
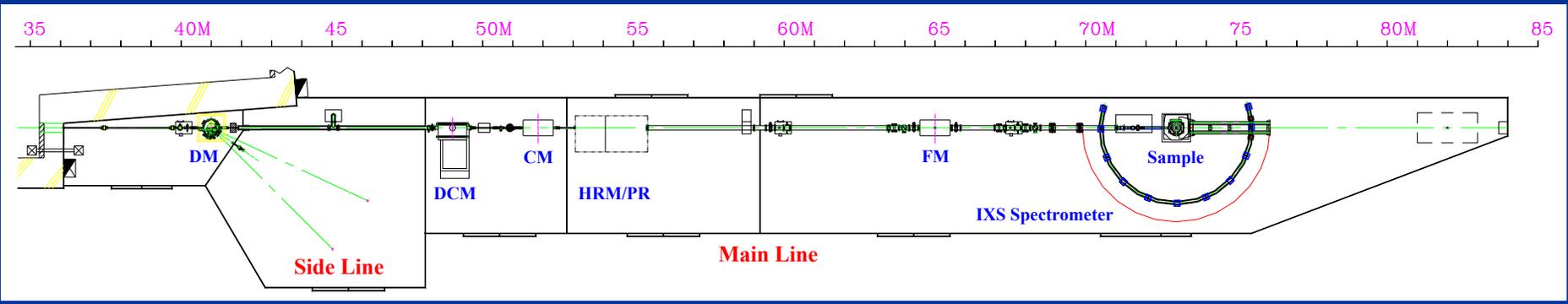
• BL12XU: Inelastic X-ray Scattering Beamline

Goals and Challenges

- Realize 10-100 meV total energy resolution for both **resonant** and **non-resonant** inelastic scattering experiments

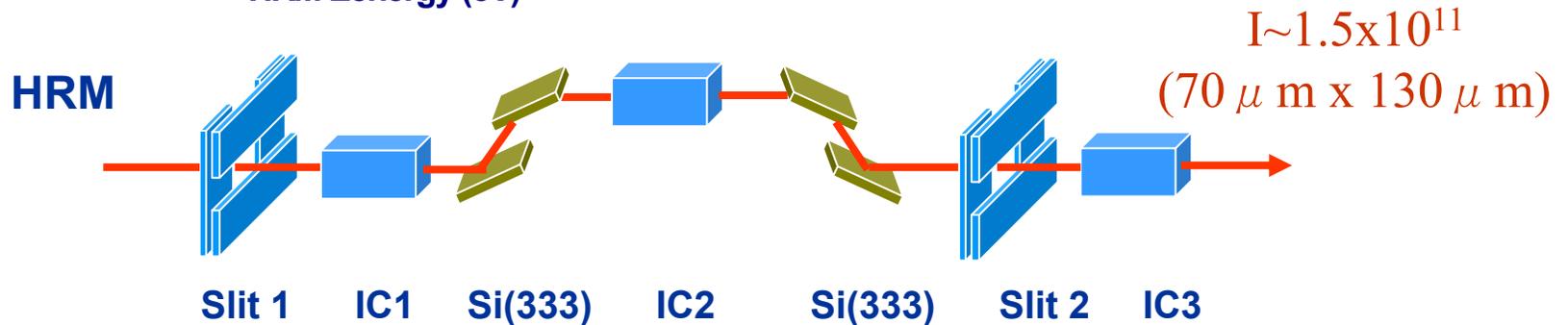
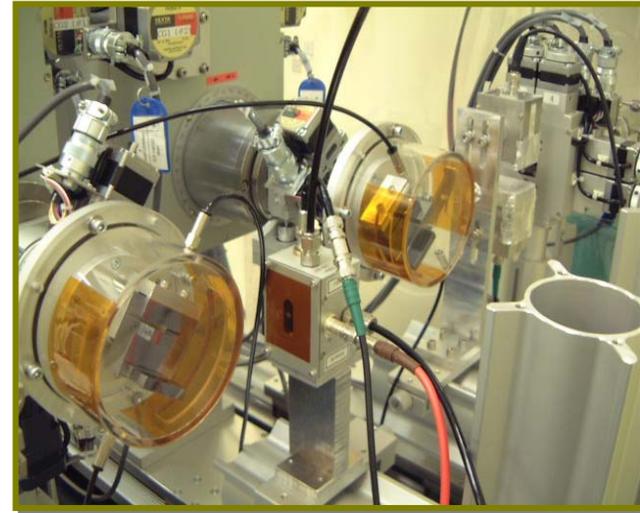
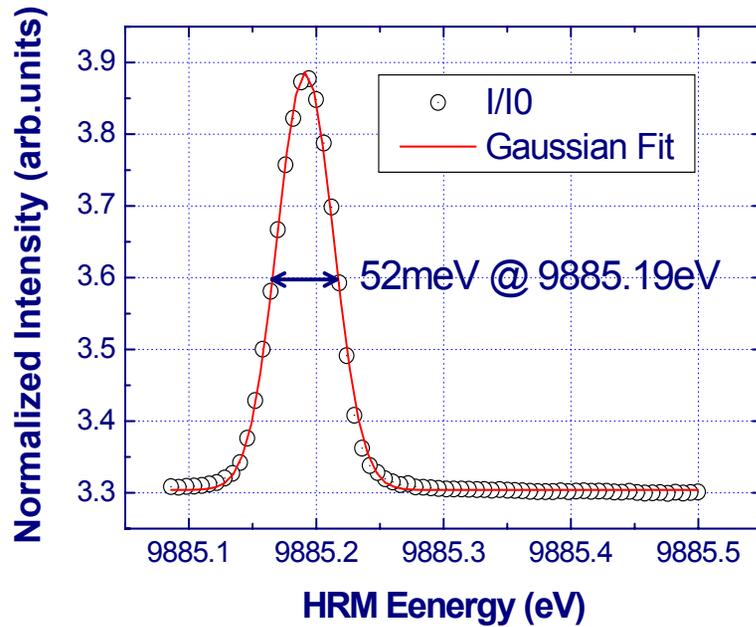
• Team Members:

- Dr. Yong CAI: Beamline Scientist, Project Manager
- Dr. Paul CHOW: Beamline Scientist, NRIXS
- Dr. Hirofumi ISHII: Postdoctoral Fellow, RIXS
- Mr. Cheng-Chi CHEN: Beamline Mechanical Engineer
- Dr. Chi-Chang KAO: Project Advisor (Associate Chair, NSLS)
- Prof. Chien-Te CHEN: Project Leader (Director, NSRRC)

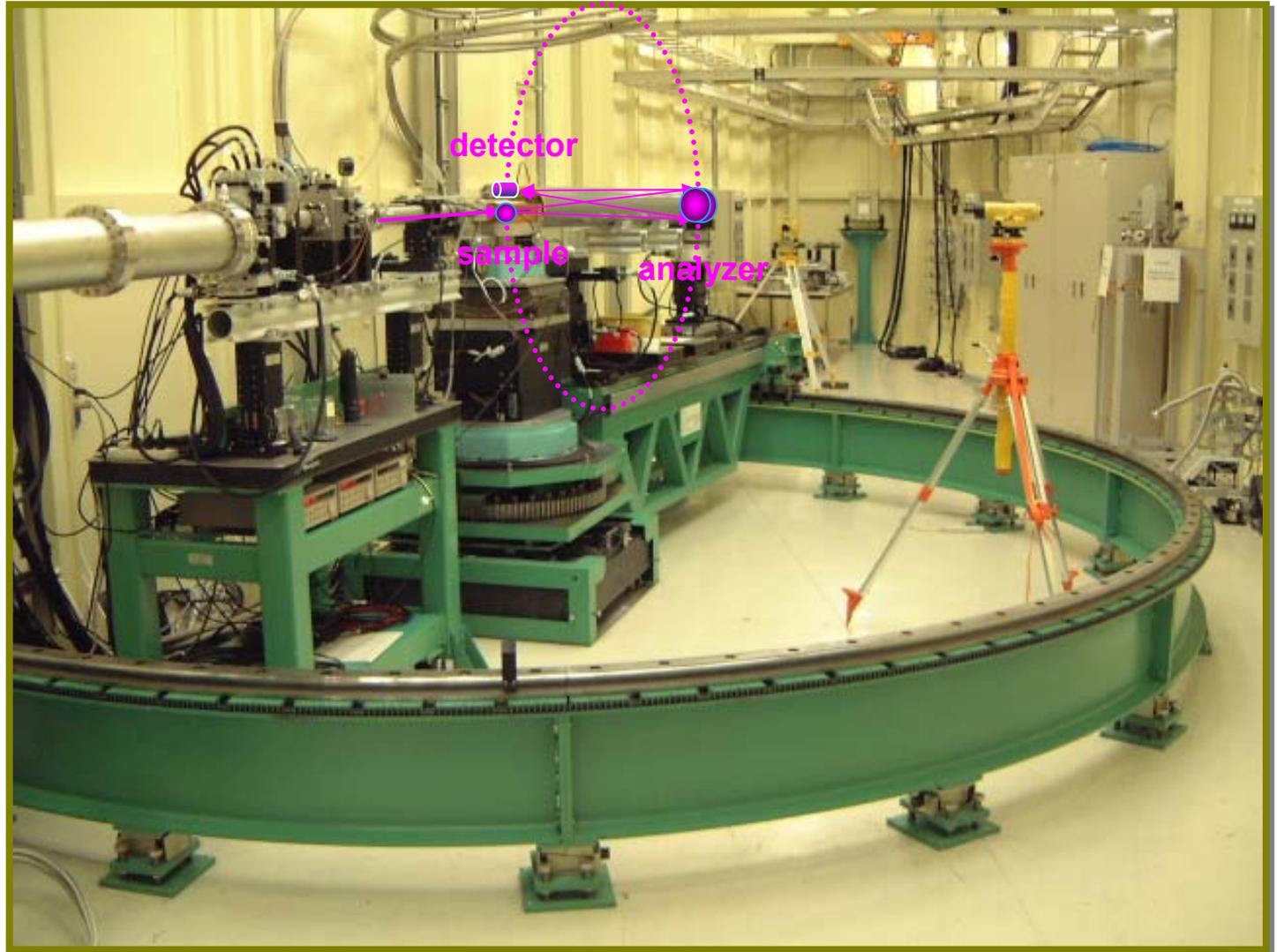


Operation Modes

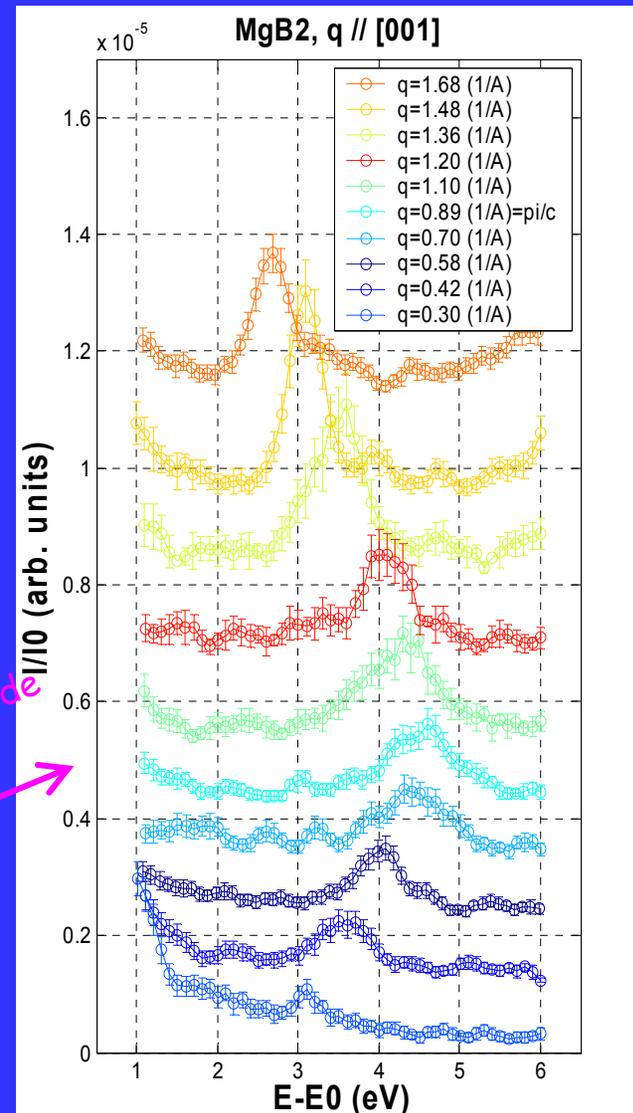
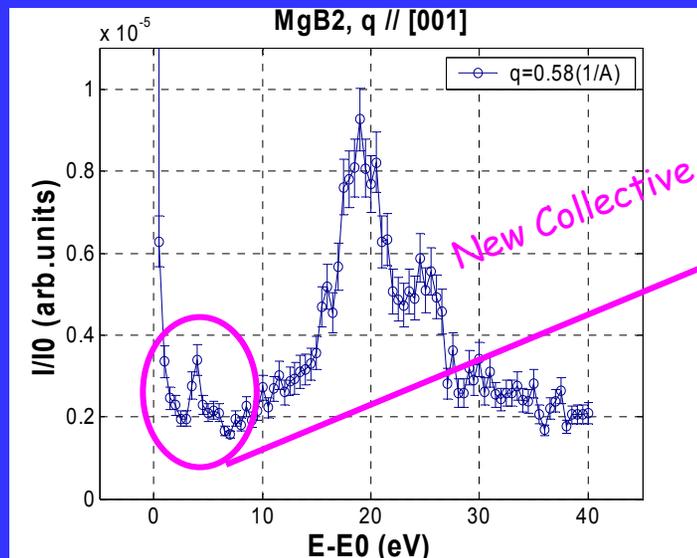
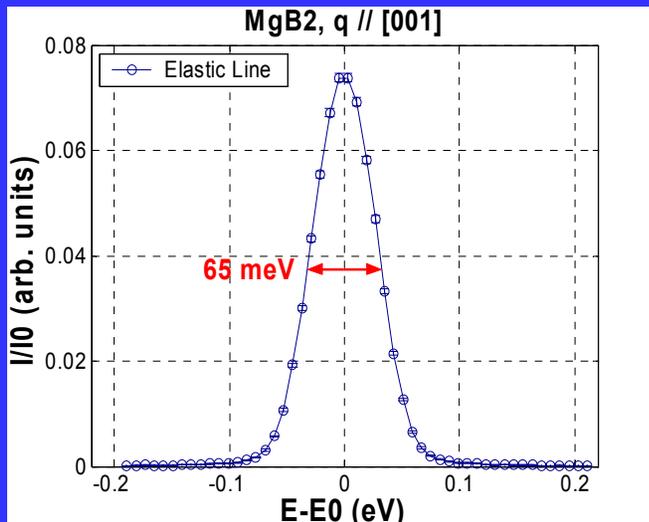
100meV Beamline Optics Set-up



Non-resonant IXS set-up



MgB₂ Experimental Results

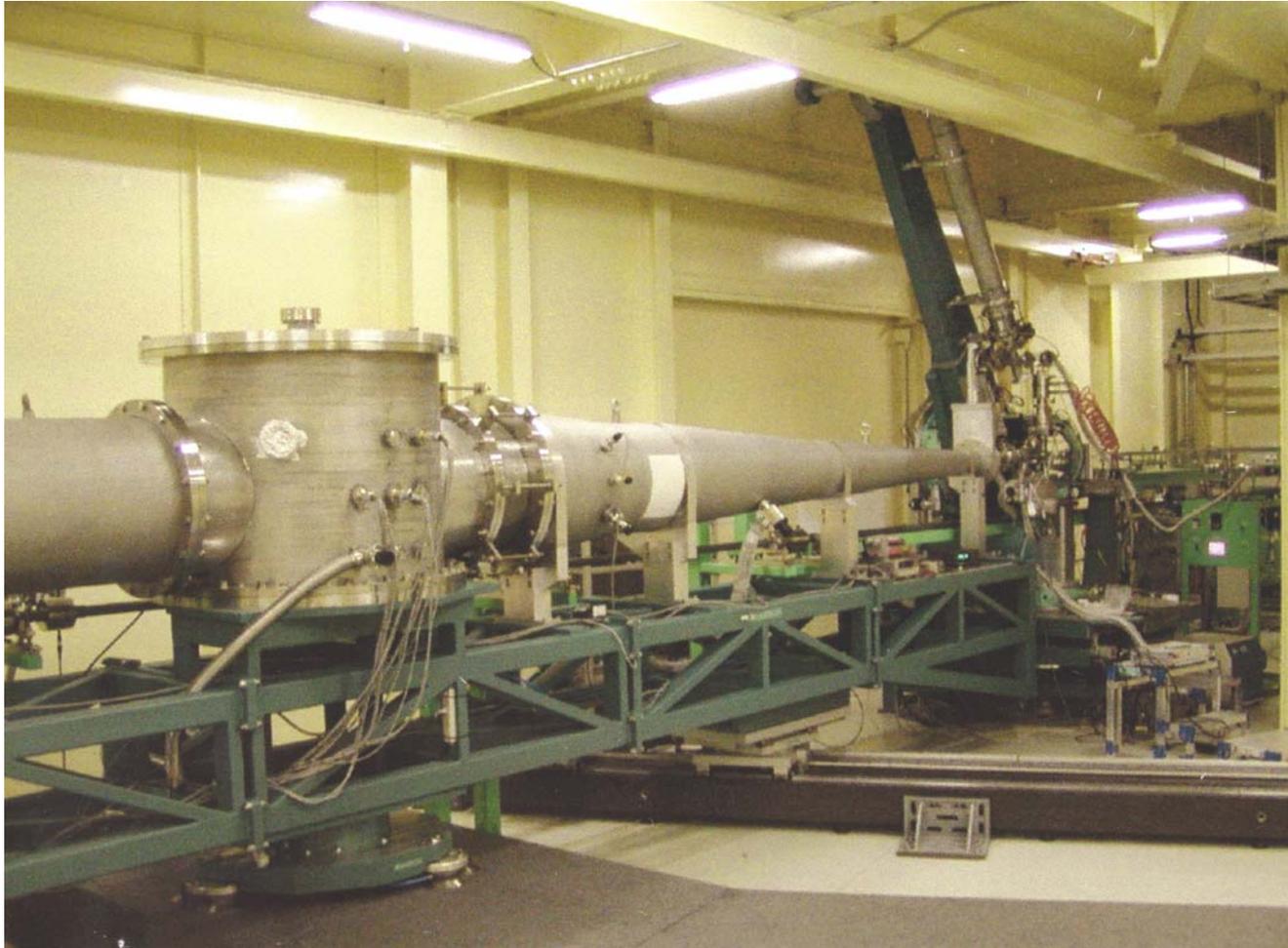


BL-35XU

Design : A. Baron, T. Ishikawa, K. Takeshita, T. Goto, T. Matsushita, Y. Tanaka

Commiss.: A. Baron, Y. Tanaka, D. Ishikawa, D. Miwa, S. Tsutsui, T. Ishikawa

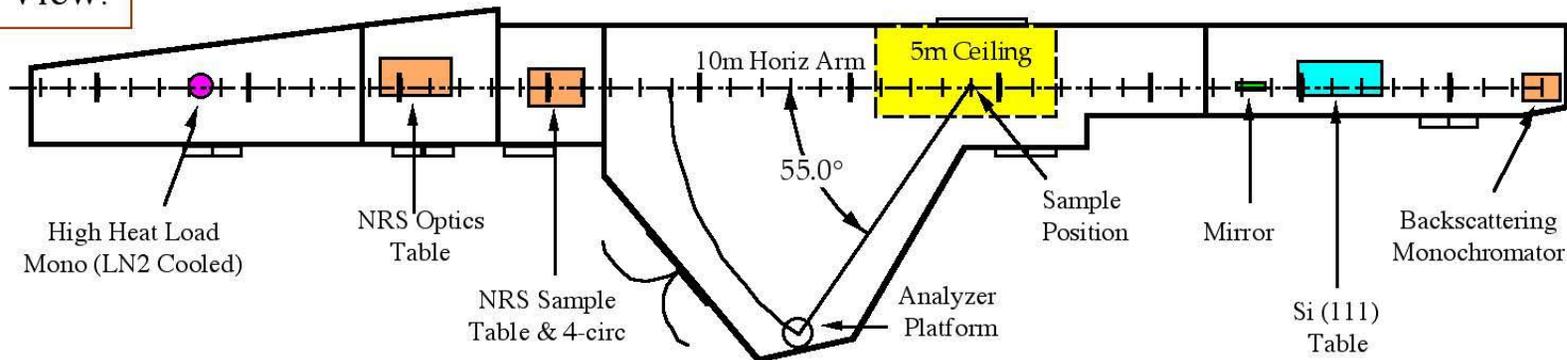
Staff : A. Baron, T. Tsutsui



High Resolution Inelastic X-Ray Scattering Beamline Spring-8 (BL35XU)

A.Q.R. Baron, *et al*, J. Phys & Chem Solids 61, (2000) 461.

Top View:

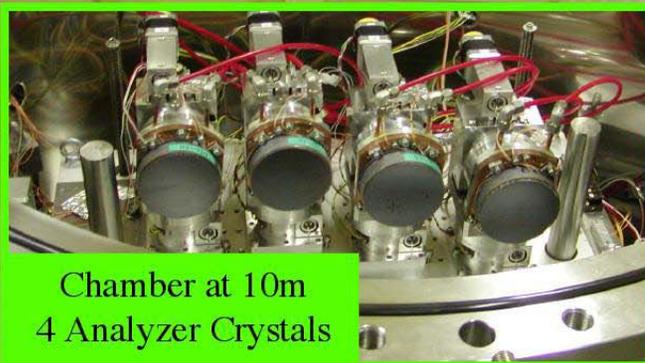


Side View:

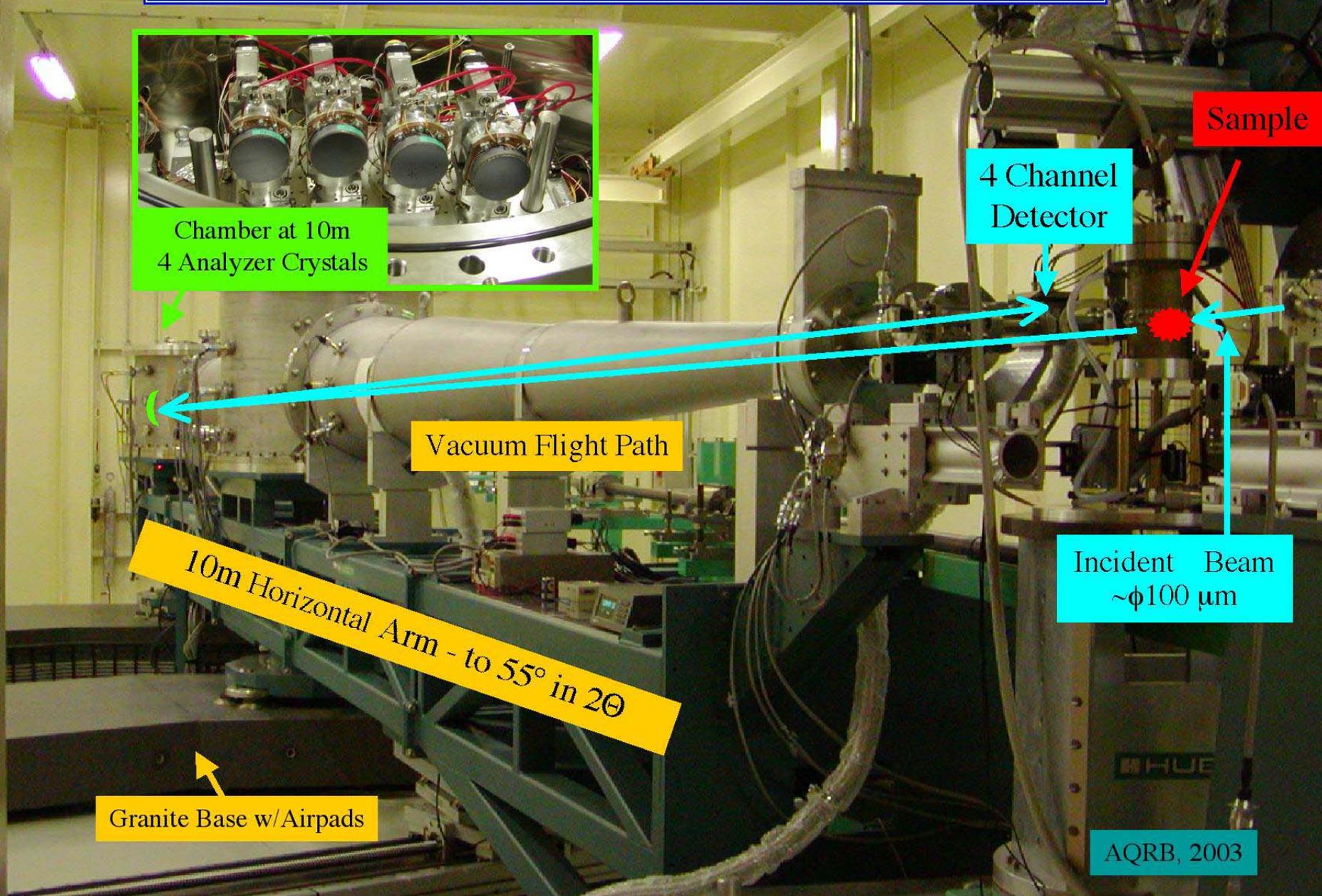


X-Ray Energy (keV)	Resolution (meV)	Flux Onto Sample (100 mA)	Spot Size (VxH, FWHM)
21.747	1.6	5 GHz / 0.8 meV	60 x 80 μm^2
15.816	6.0	30 GHz / 4.1 meV	120 x 90 μm^2

SPring-8 IXS Spectrometer (BL35XU)



Chamber at 10m
4 Analyzer Crystals



Sample

4 Channel
Detector

Vacuum Flight Path

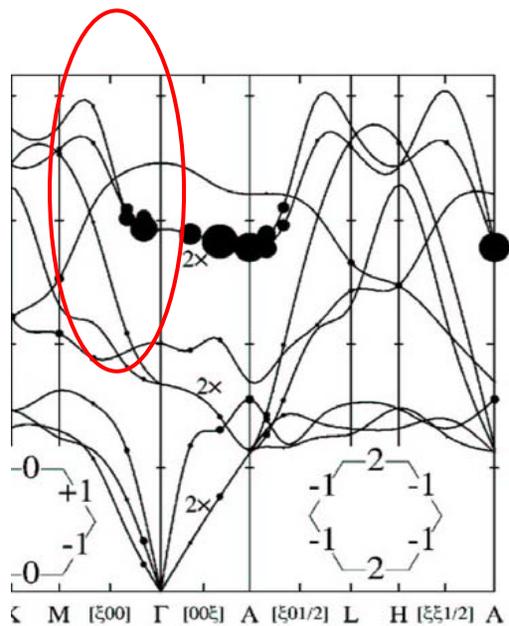
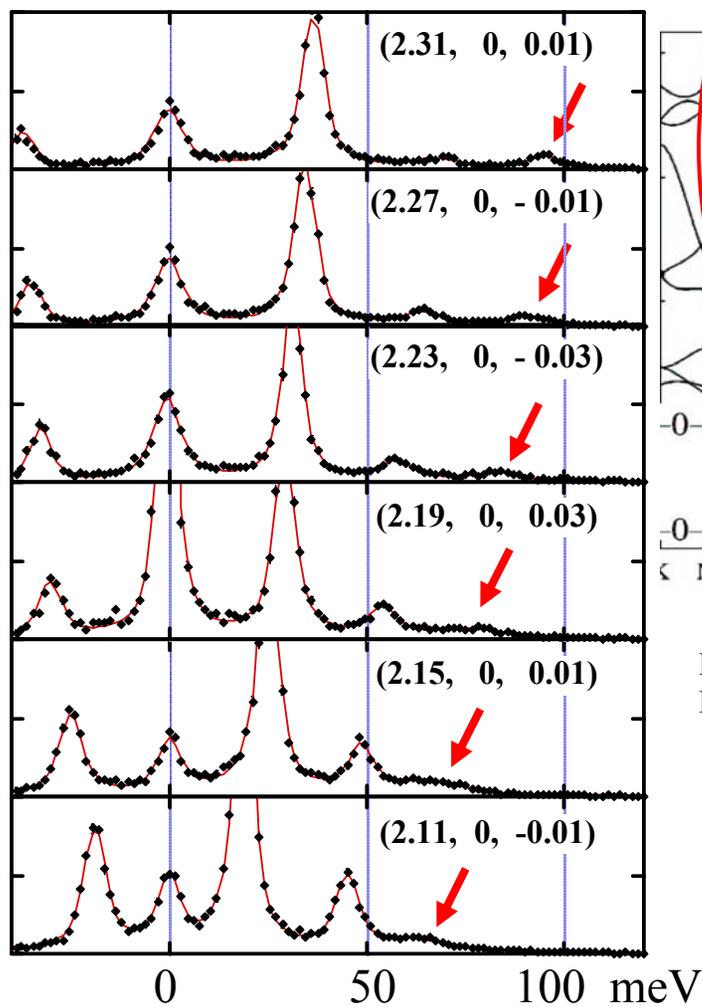
Incident Beam
~ $\phi 100 \mu\text{m}$

10m Horizontal Arm - to 55° in 2θ

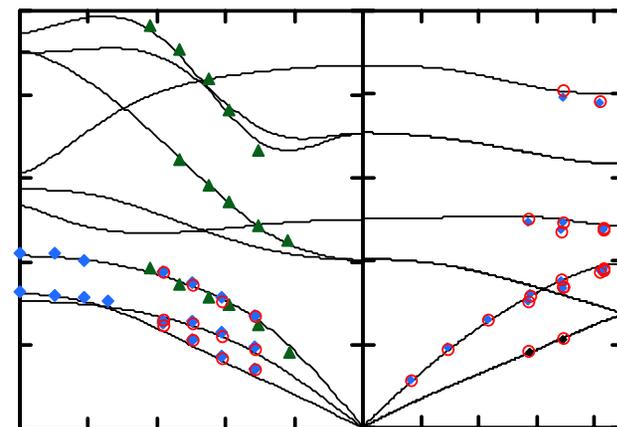
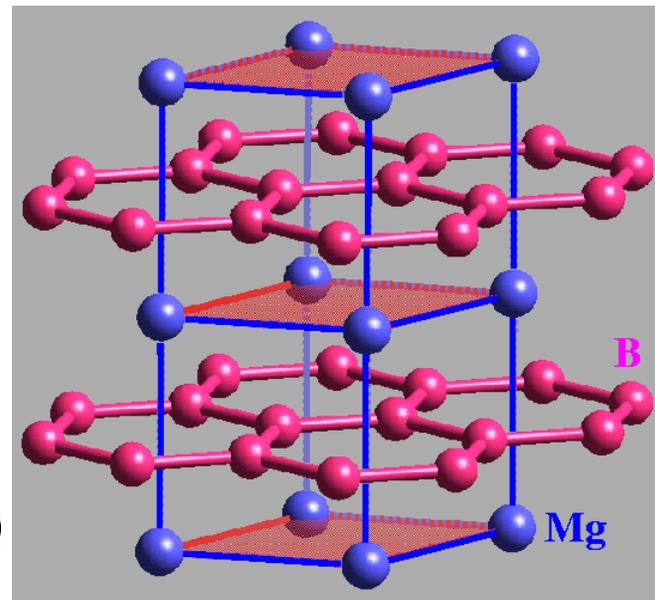
Granite Base w/Airpads

AQRB, 2003

Phonon on MgB₂



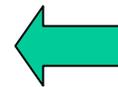
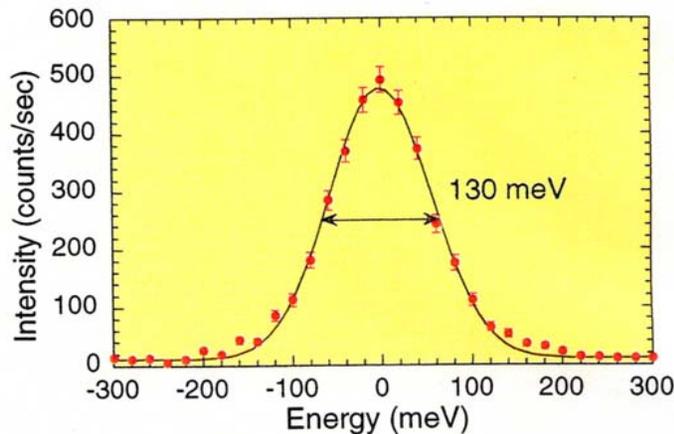
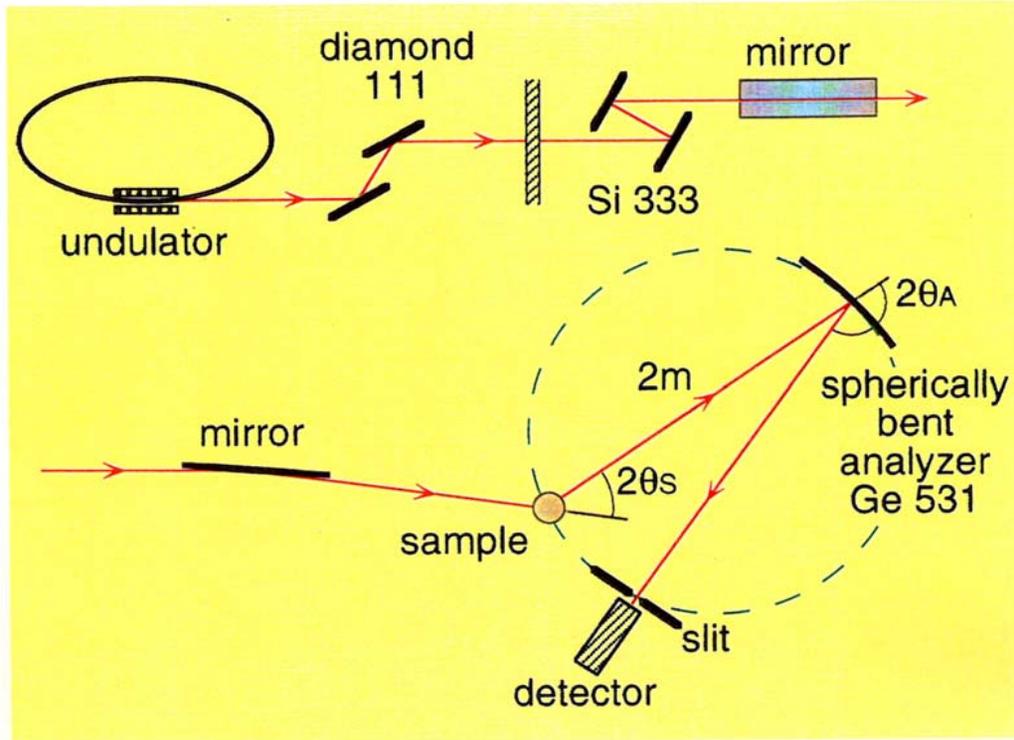
Kong, et al.,
PRB. 64, (201) 020501(R).



A.Q. R. Baron, H. Uchiyama, Y. Tanaka, S. Tsutsui,
D. Ishikawa, S Lee, S. Tajima, T. Ishikawa

Set-up of Inelastic Scattering Spectrometer at BL-11XU

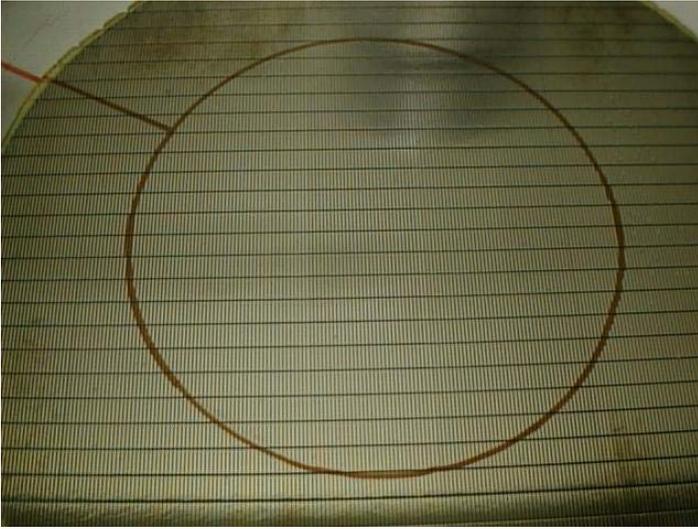
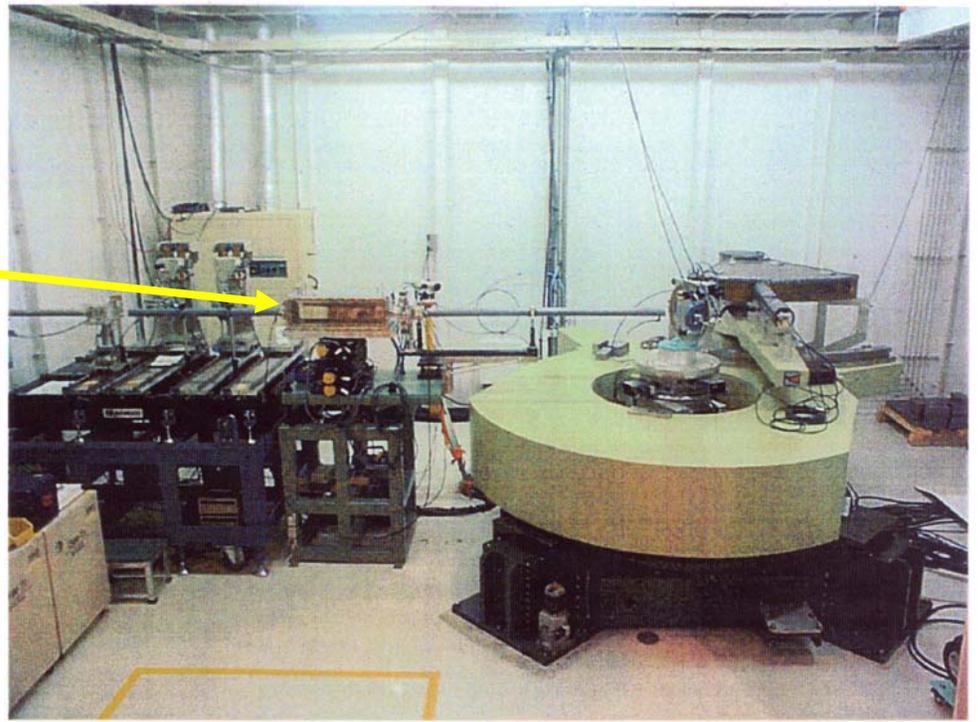
(JAERI)



Observed energy
Resolution
at 6.5 keV

Picture of the spectrometer at BL-11 XU, SPring-8

Focusing mirror

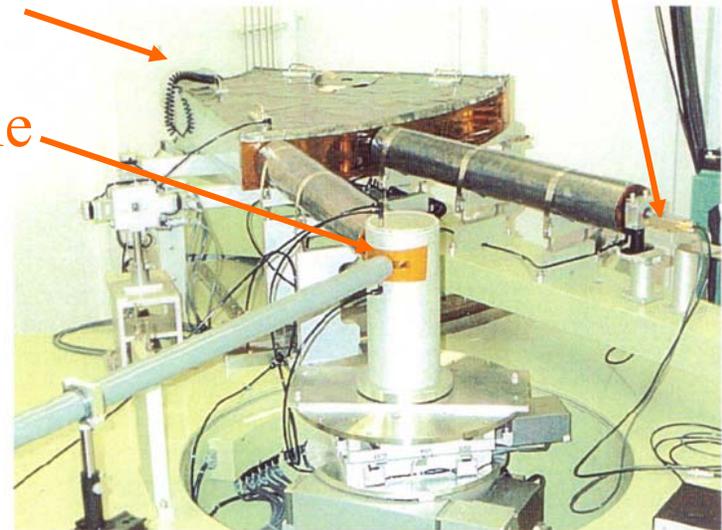


analyzer

detector

sample

Superconducting Magnet up to 8 T



Strongly correlated electron systems

colossal magnetoresistance



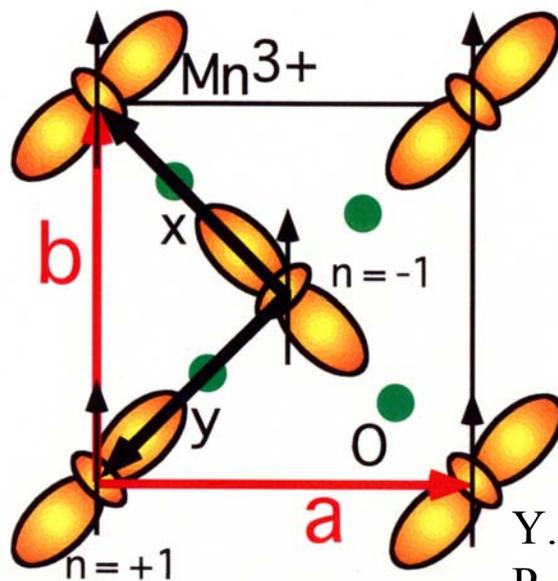
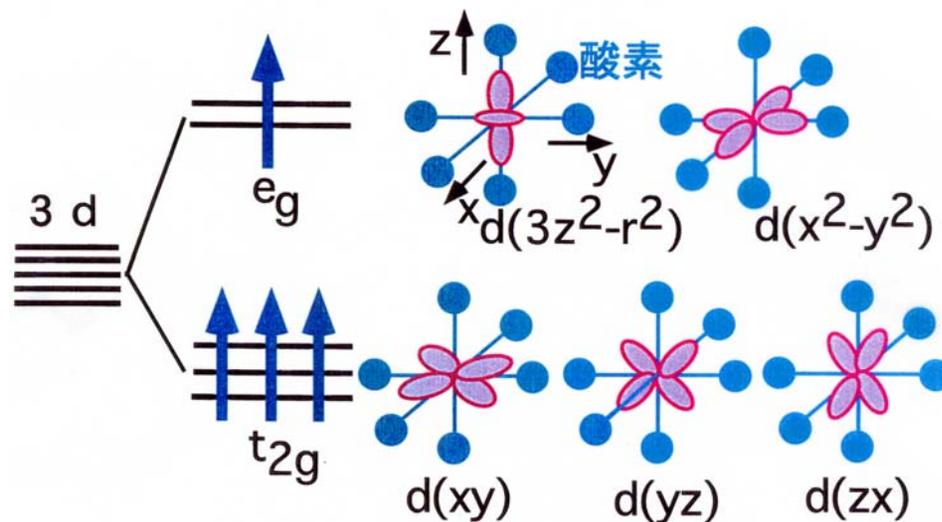
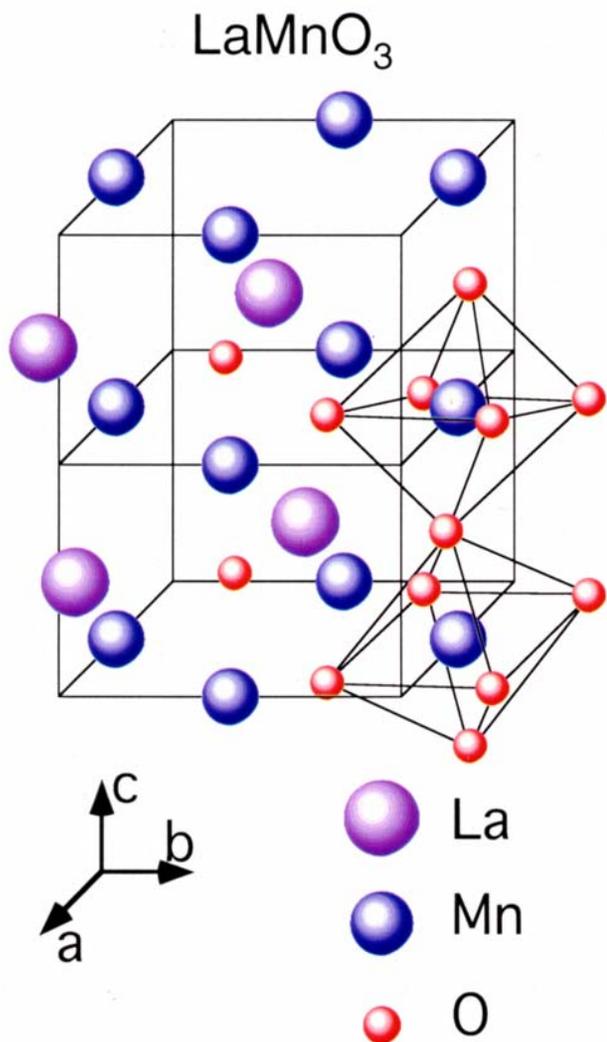
resonant inelastic scattering
at BL-11XU

high Tc superconductor



non-resonant inelastic scattering
at BL-35XU

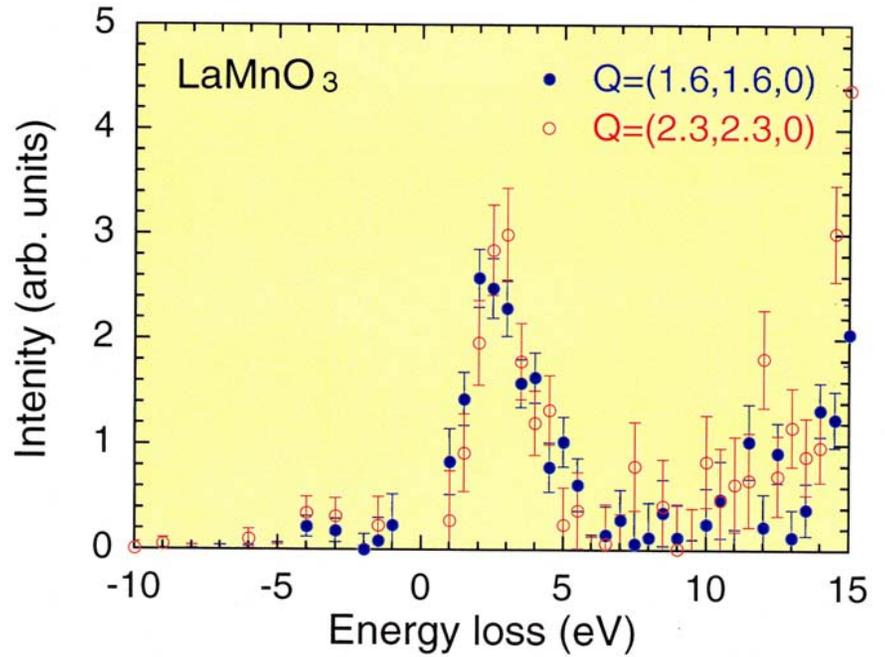
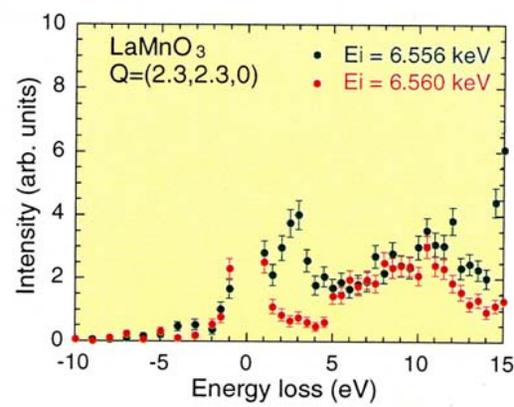
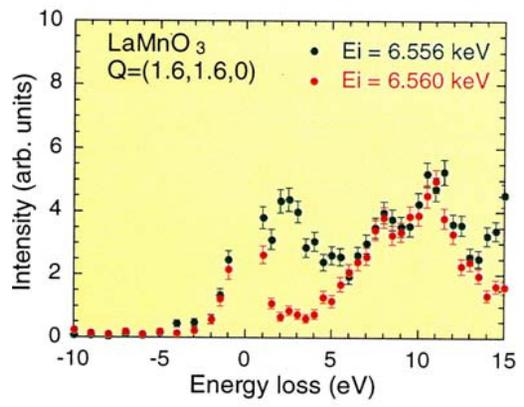
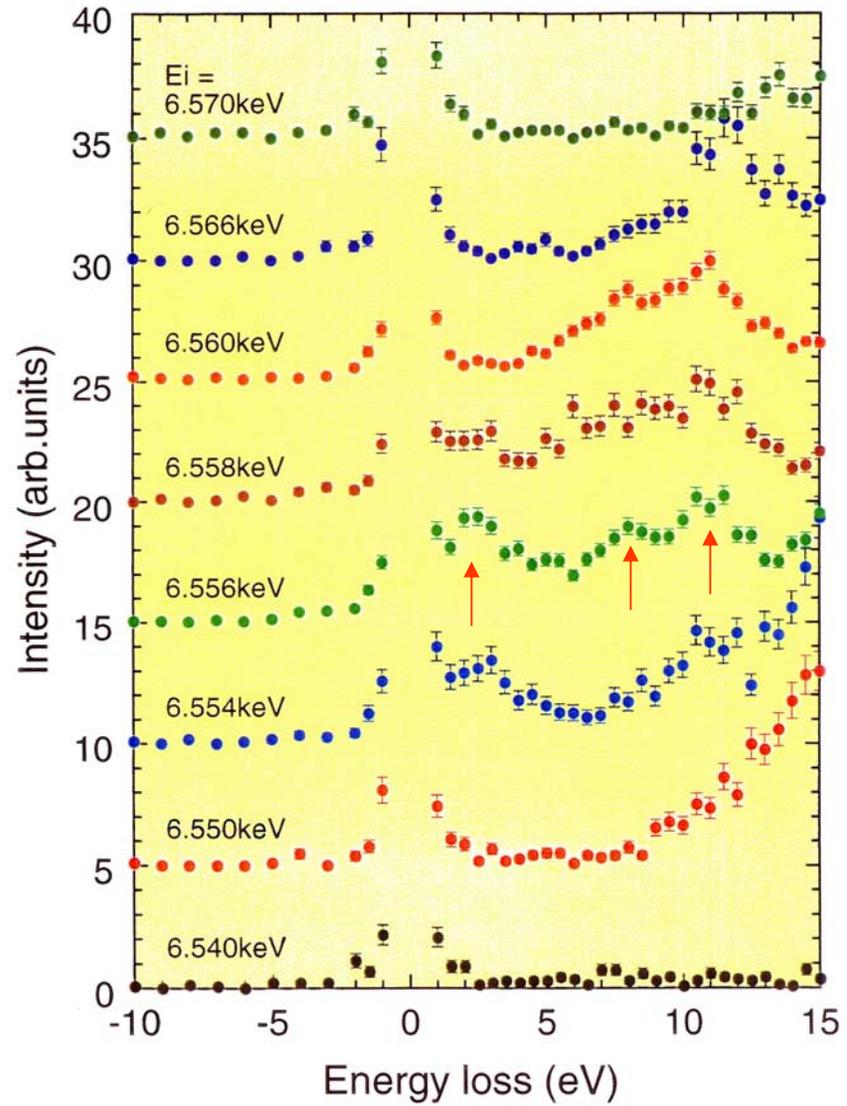
Orbital excitation on Manganite



Y. Murakami et al.,
P. R. L. 81 ('98) 582

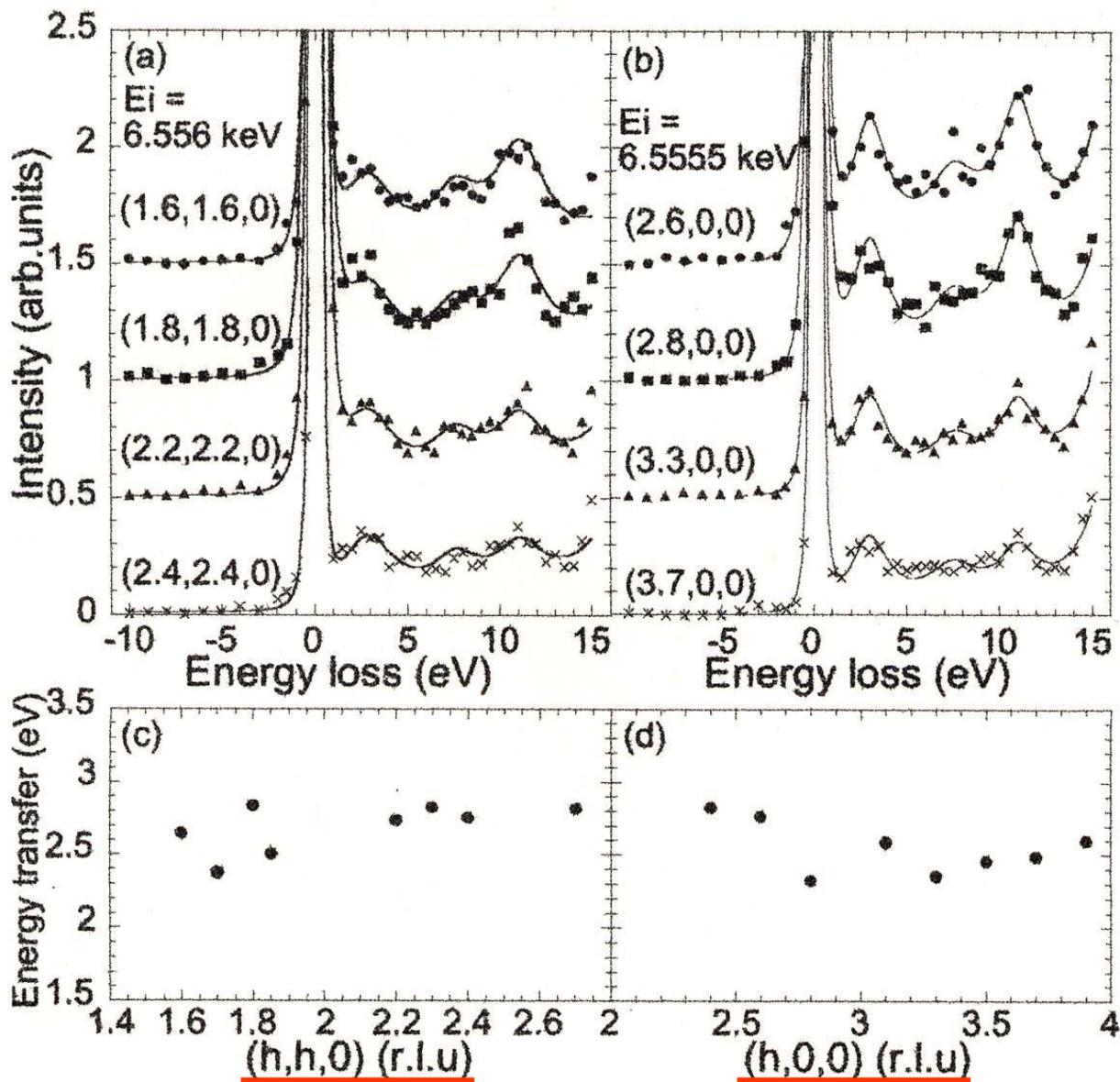
Incident Energy dependence

LaMnO₃ Q=(1.6,1.6,0)



Q-dependence of the E's

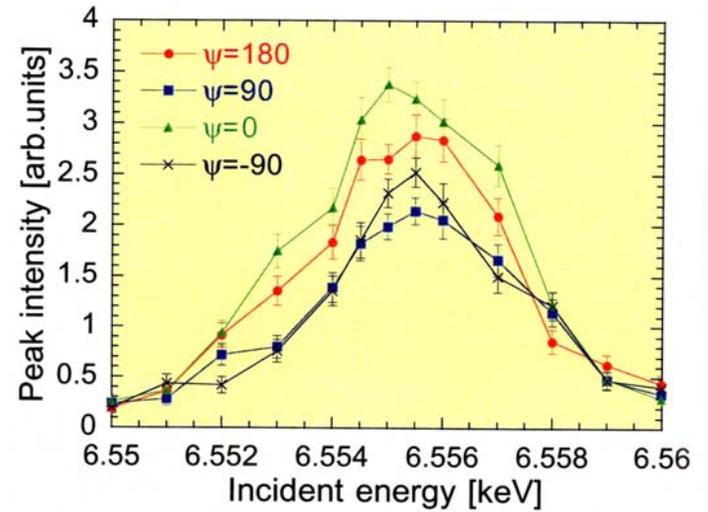
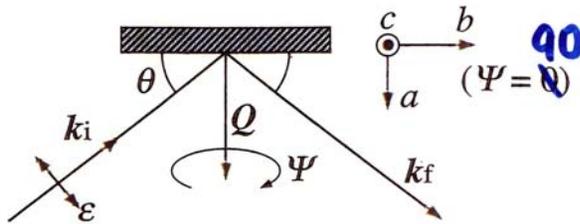
$[110]$
direction



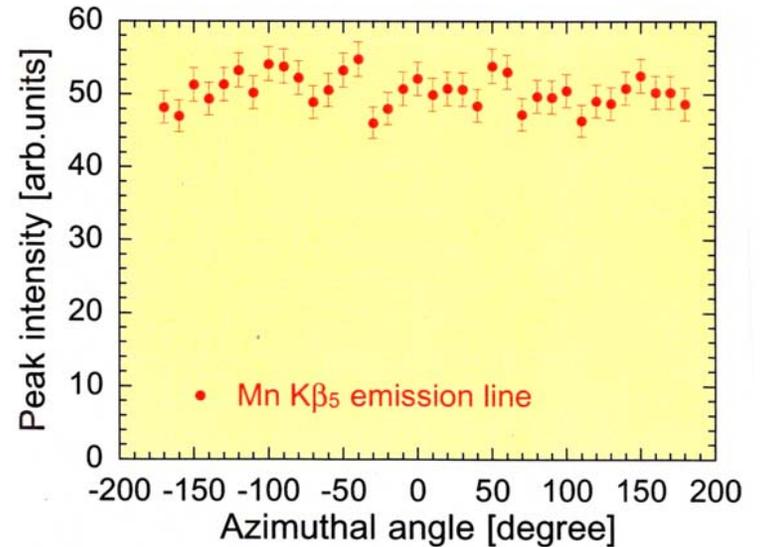
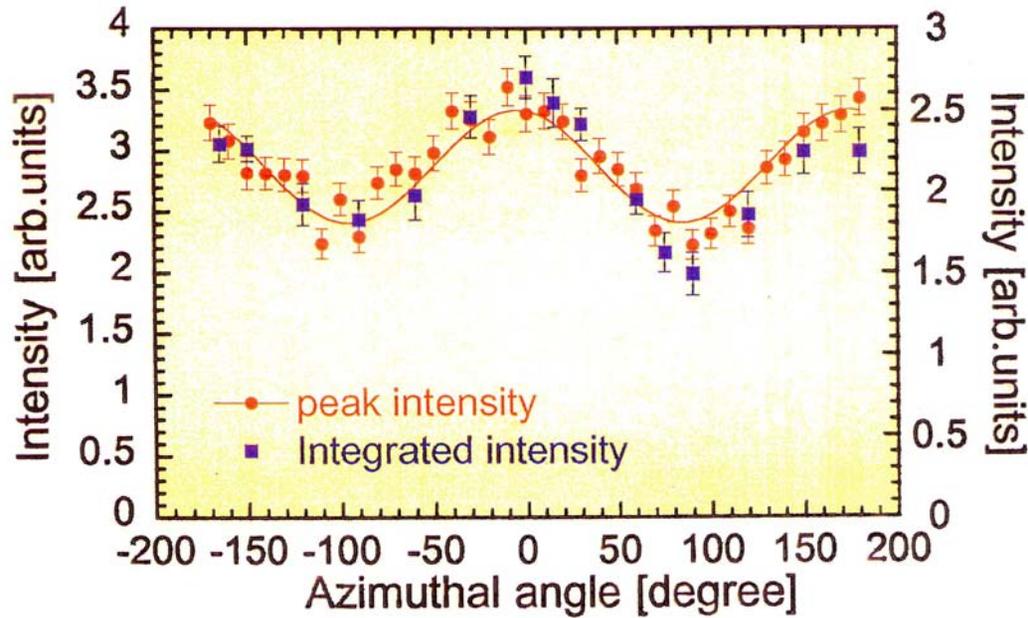
$[100]$
direction

Azimuthal angle dep.

sample rotation about the scattering vector

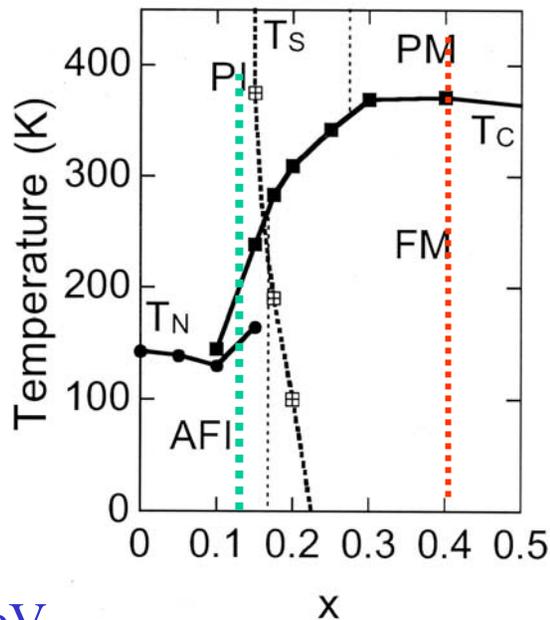


No azimuthal angle dependence of resonant energy !!

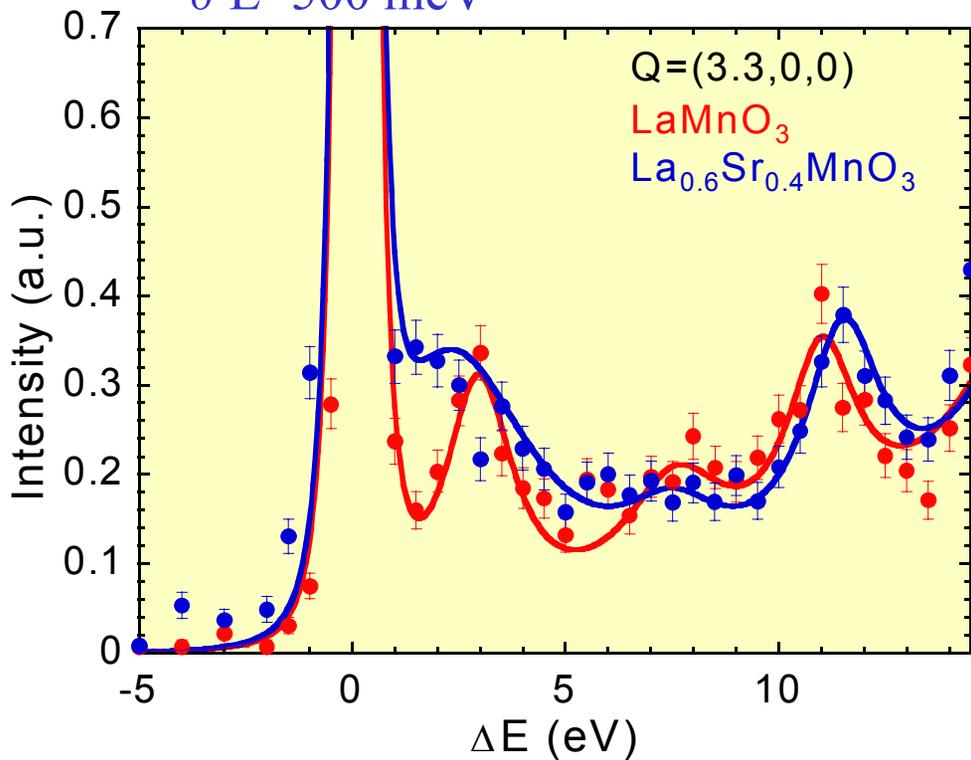


Doping effect

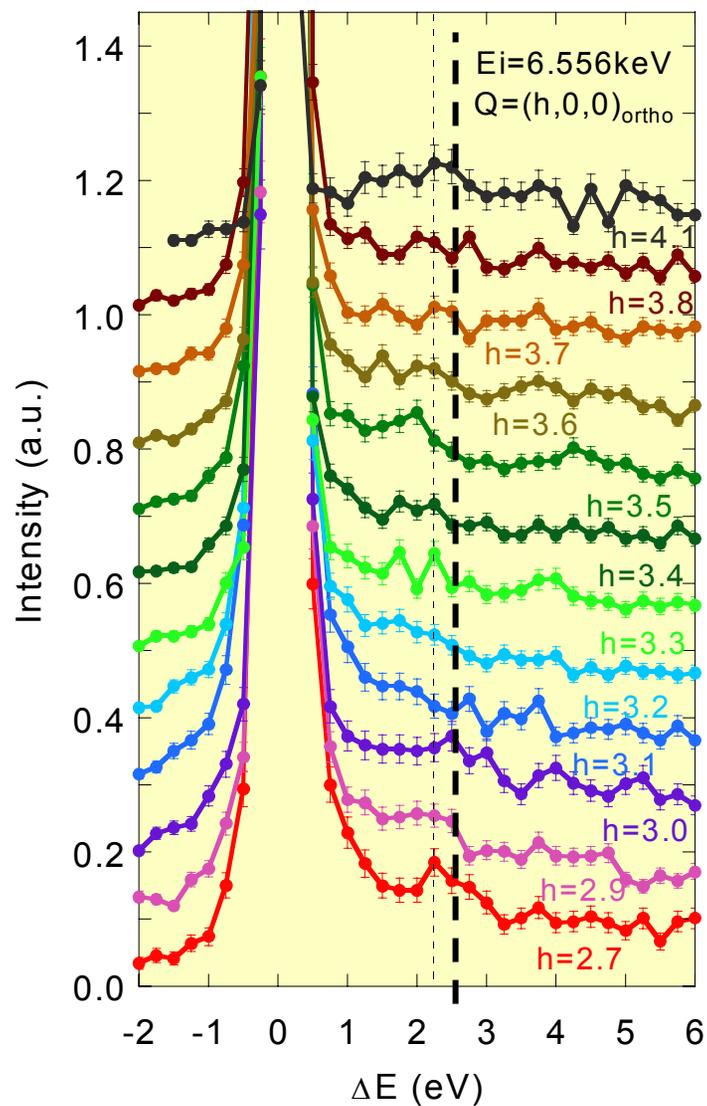
$X=0.4$



$\delta E=500$ meV



La_{0.6}Sr_{0.4}MnO₃



$\delta E=230$ meV

Collaborators

T. Inami (JAERI)
K. Ishii (JAERI)
T. Fukuda (JAERI)
J. MIZUKI (JAERI)
K. Ohwada(JAERI)
K. Kuzushita(JAERI)
S. Ishihara (Univ. Tokyo)
H. Kondo (Tohoku Univ.)
S. Maekawa (Tohoku Univ.)
Y. Murakami (Tohoku Univ.)
Y. Endoh (Tohoku Univ.)
K. Hirota (Tohoku Univ.)
H. Nakao (KEK PF)

} Theory

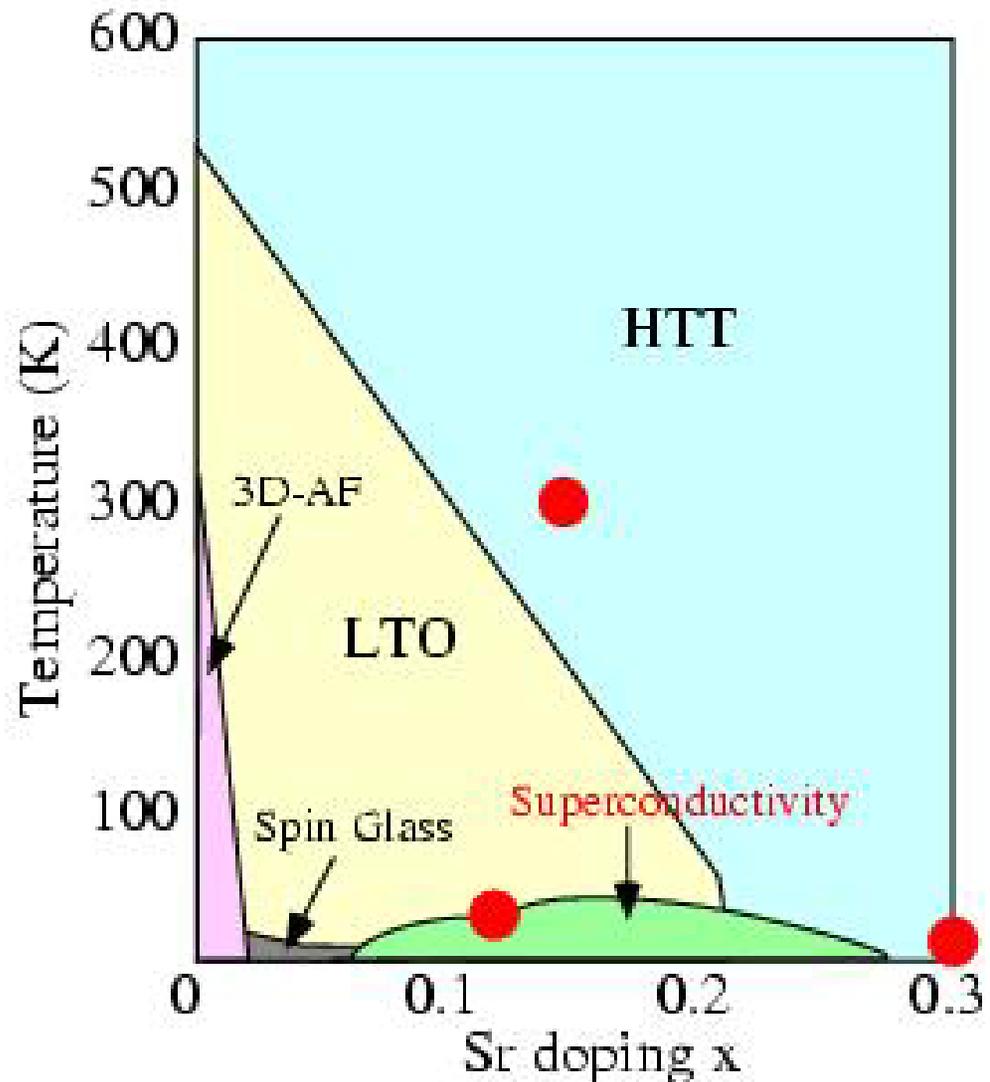
Phonons in High Tc superconductors



Collaborators

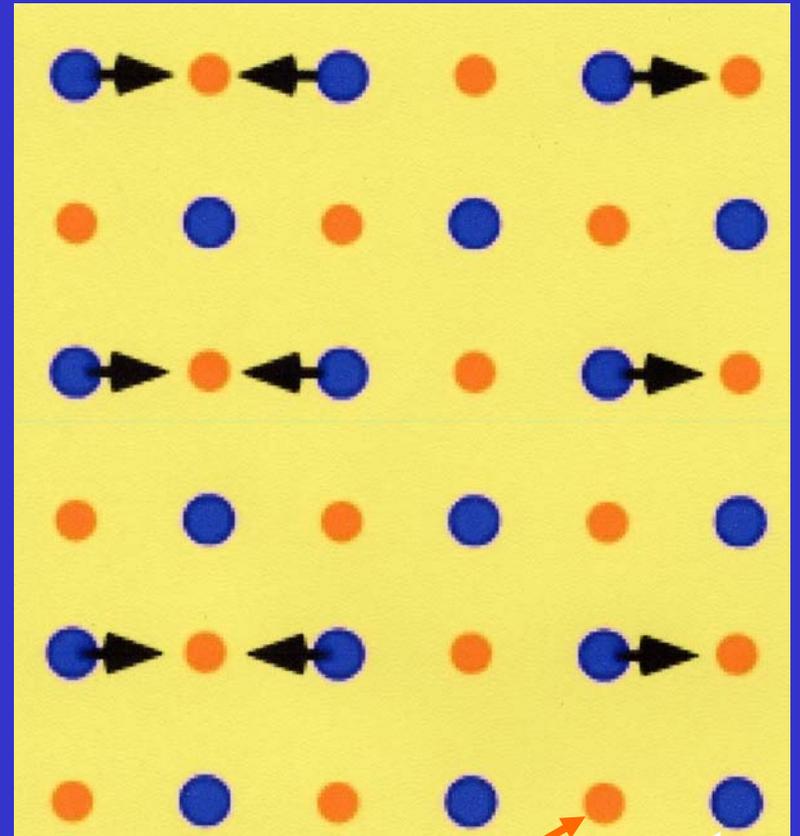
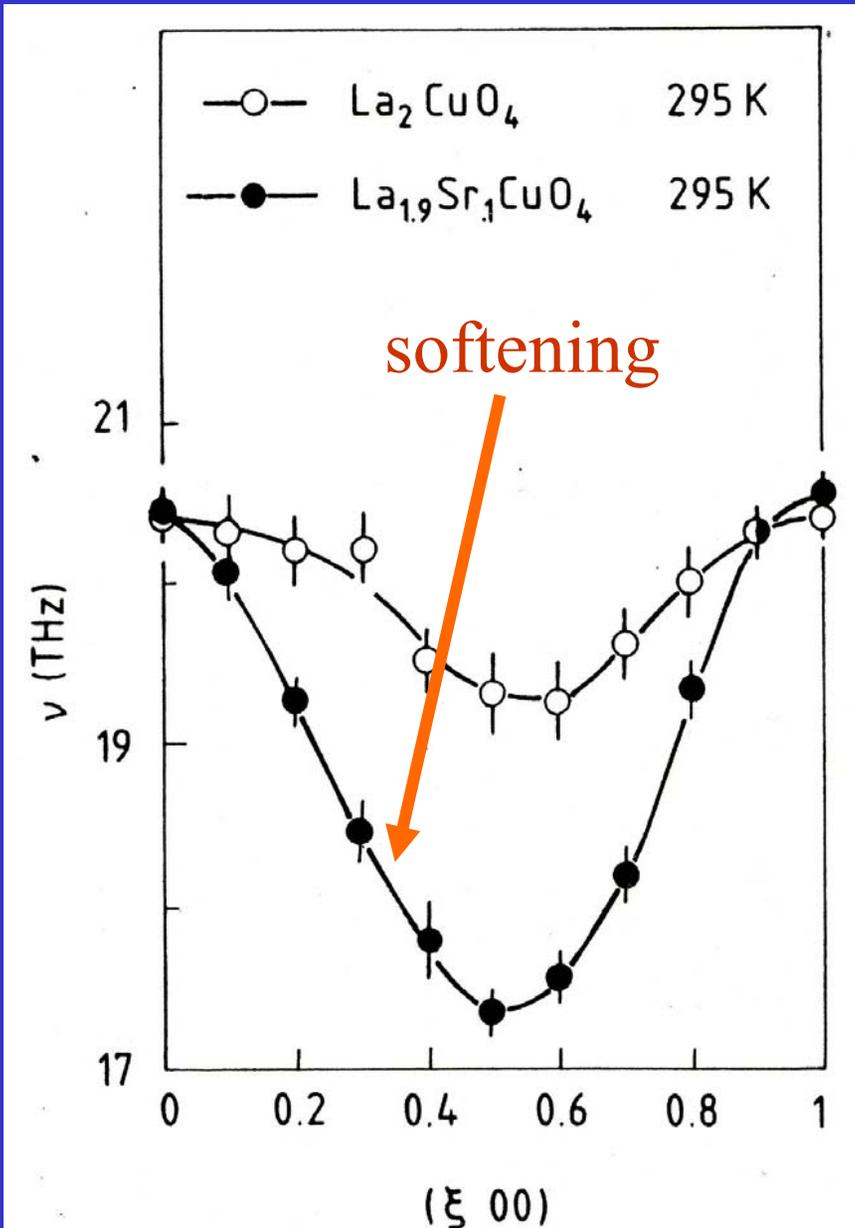
J. Mizuki } JAERI
T. Fukuda }
K. Ikeuchi } Kyoto. U
K. Yamada }
A. Baron } JASRI
T. Tsutsui }
Y. Tanaka — RIKEN

Phase Diagram



Inelastic Neutron Scattering works for Phonon on LSCO

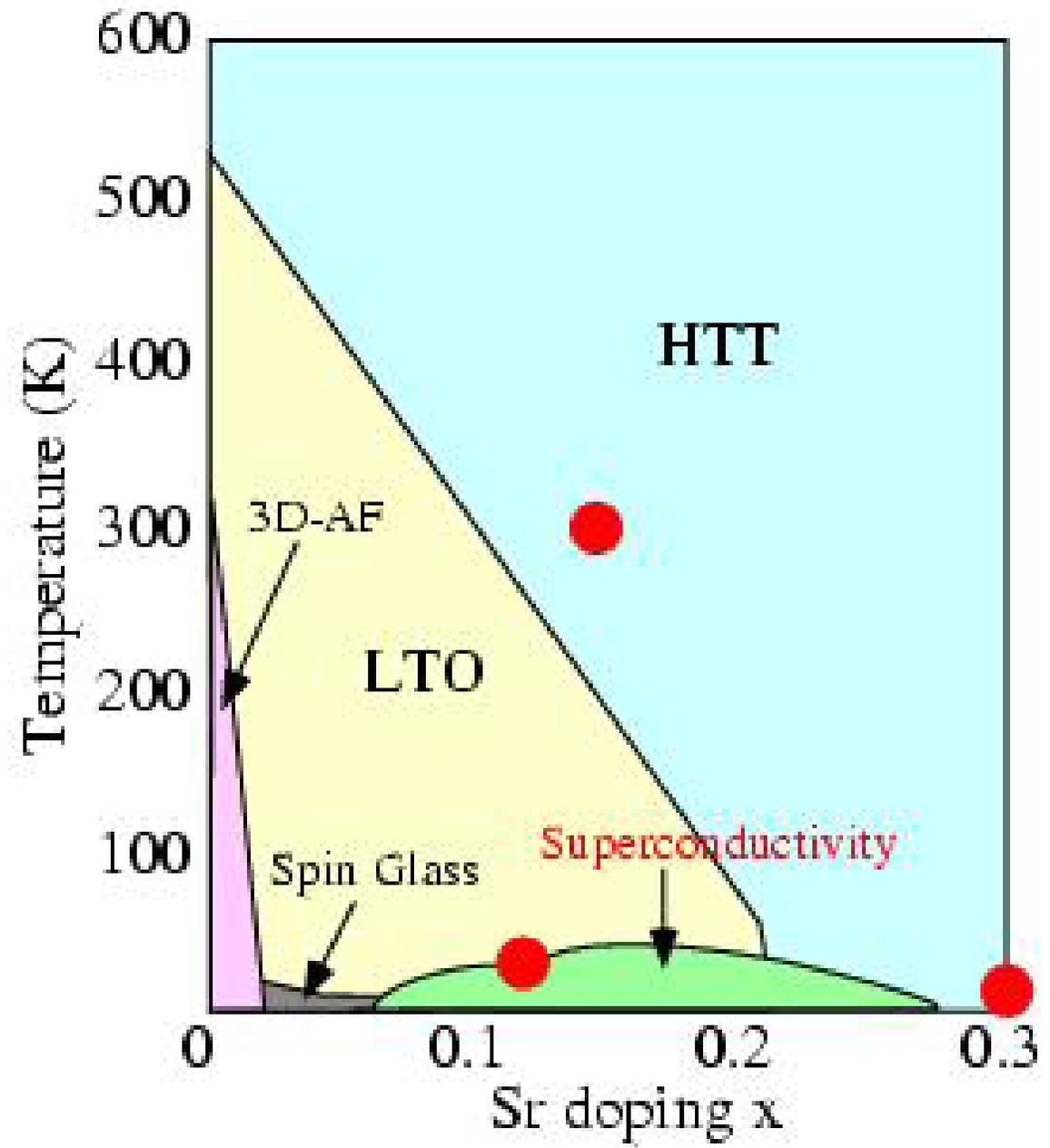
Pintschovius et al., Physica B 174 ('91) 323

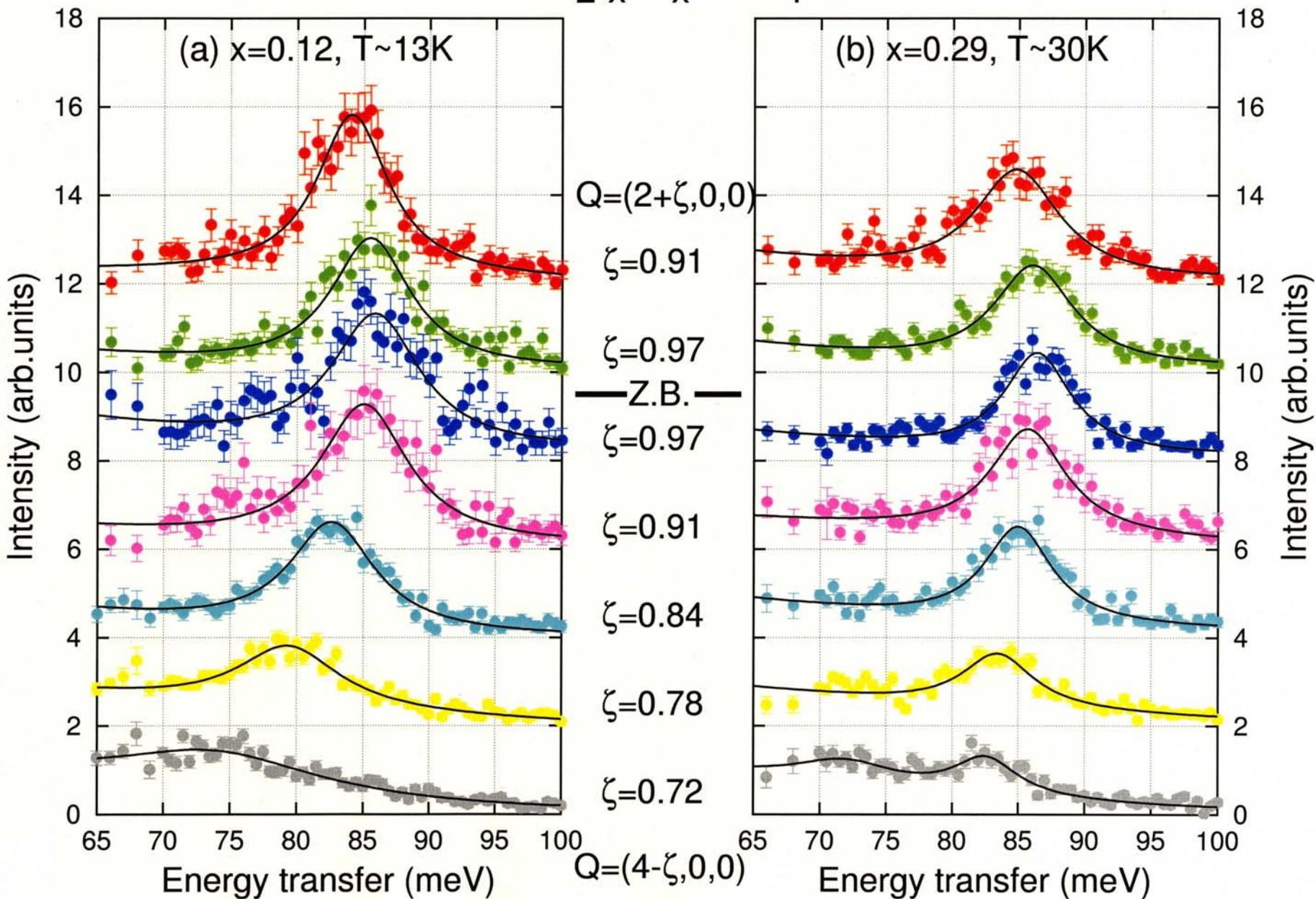


Cu

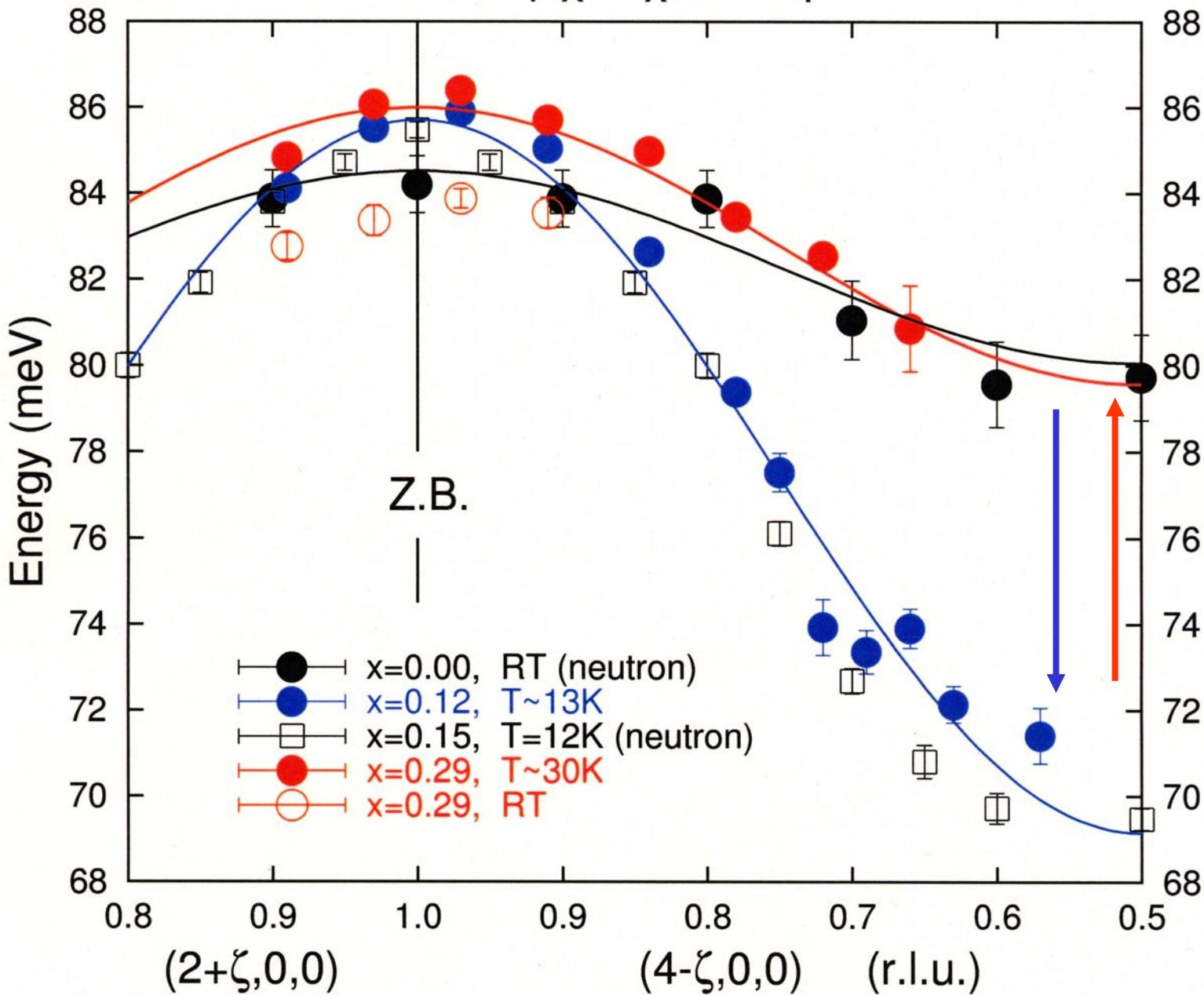
O

Phase Diagram





La_{1-x}Sr_xCuO₄



In summary

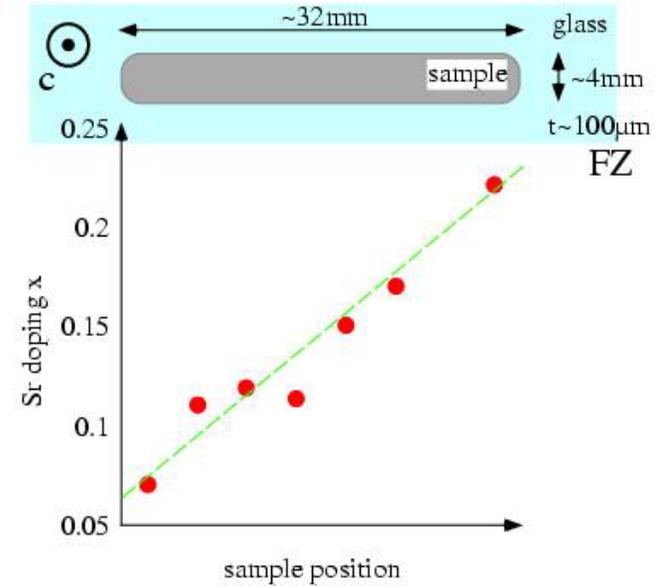
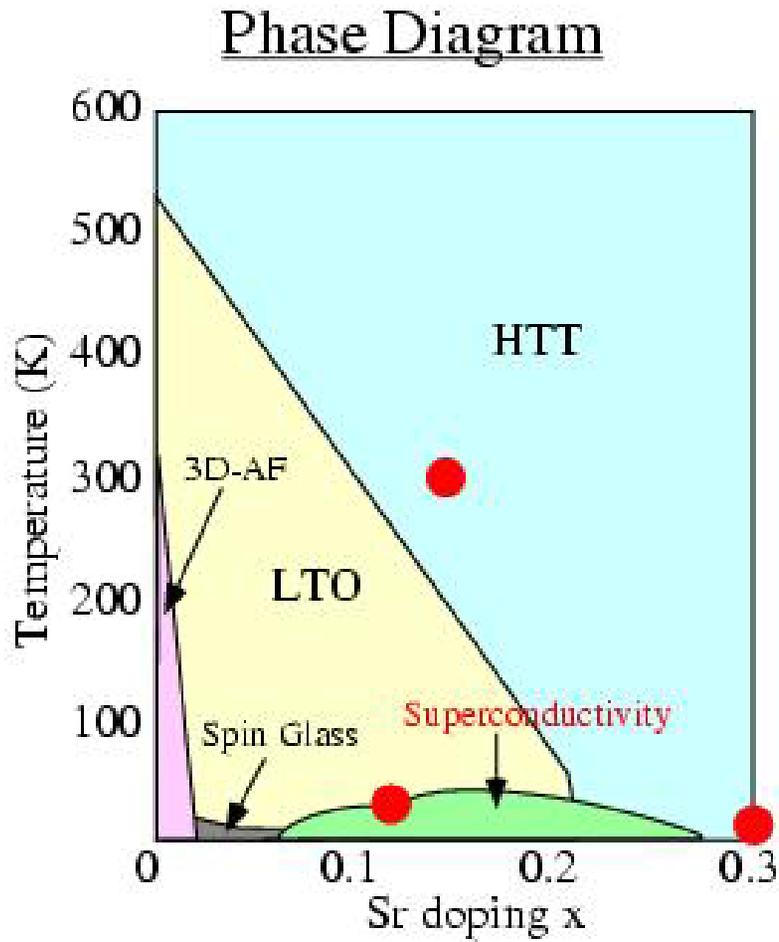
Softening of the LO-bond stretching mode is strongly related to the superconducting properties !!



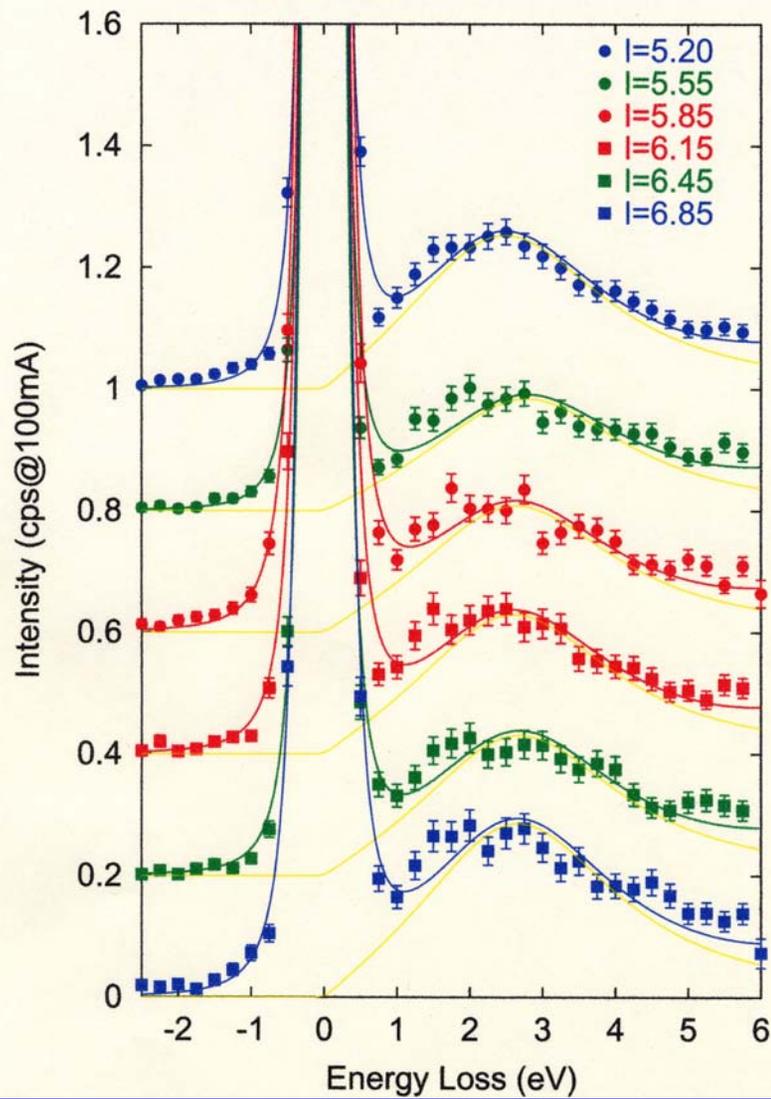
Electron-Phonon coupling mechanism !?

Phonons in High Tc superconductors

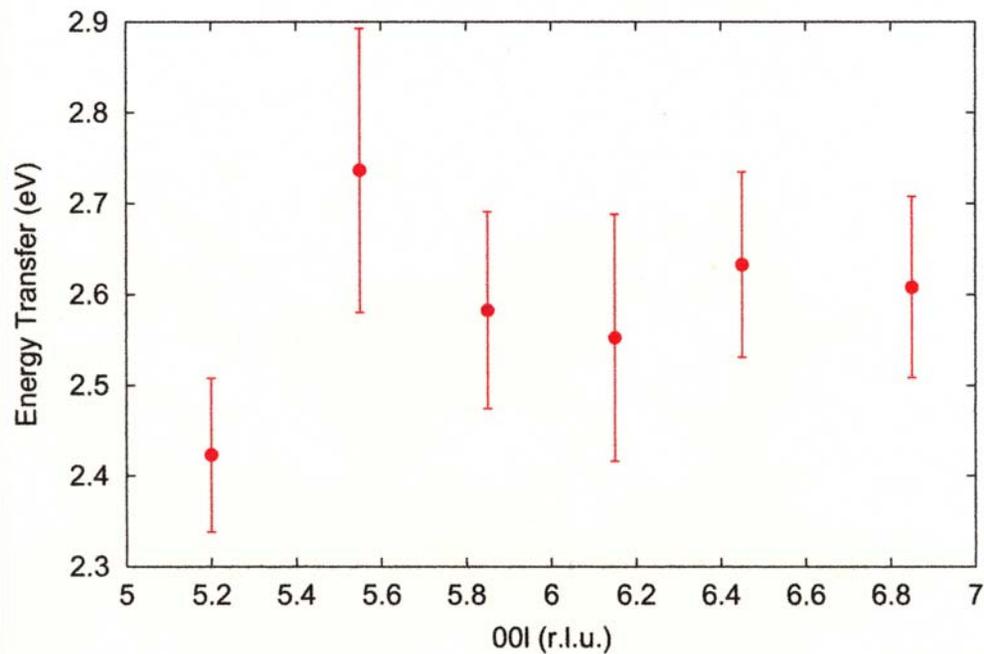
Sample : $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$ by Yamada Gr. of Kyoto Univ.



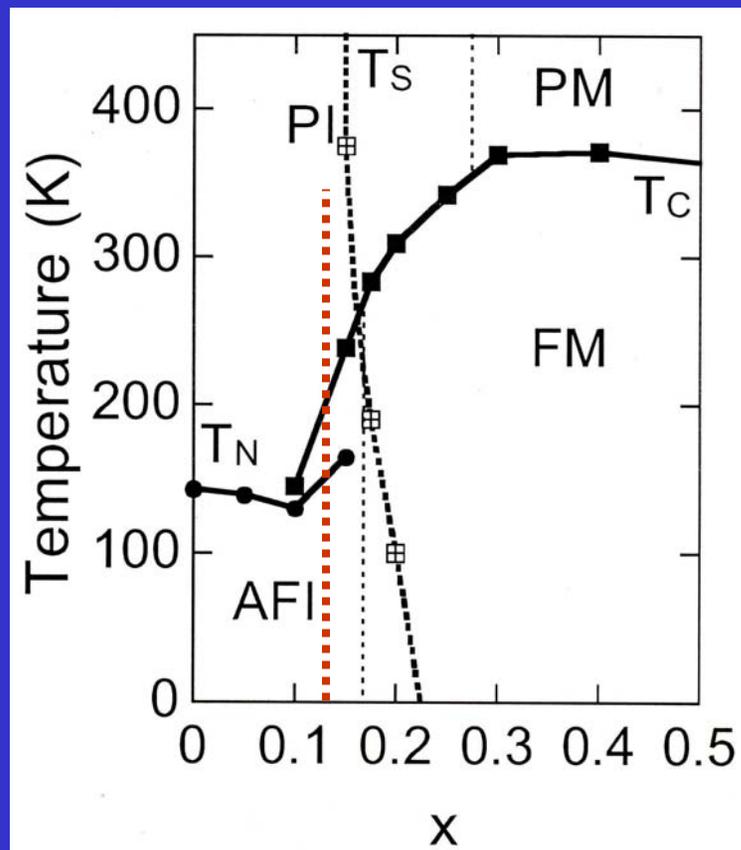
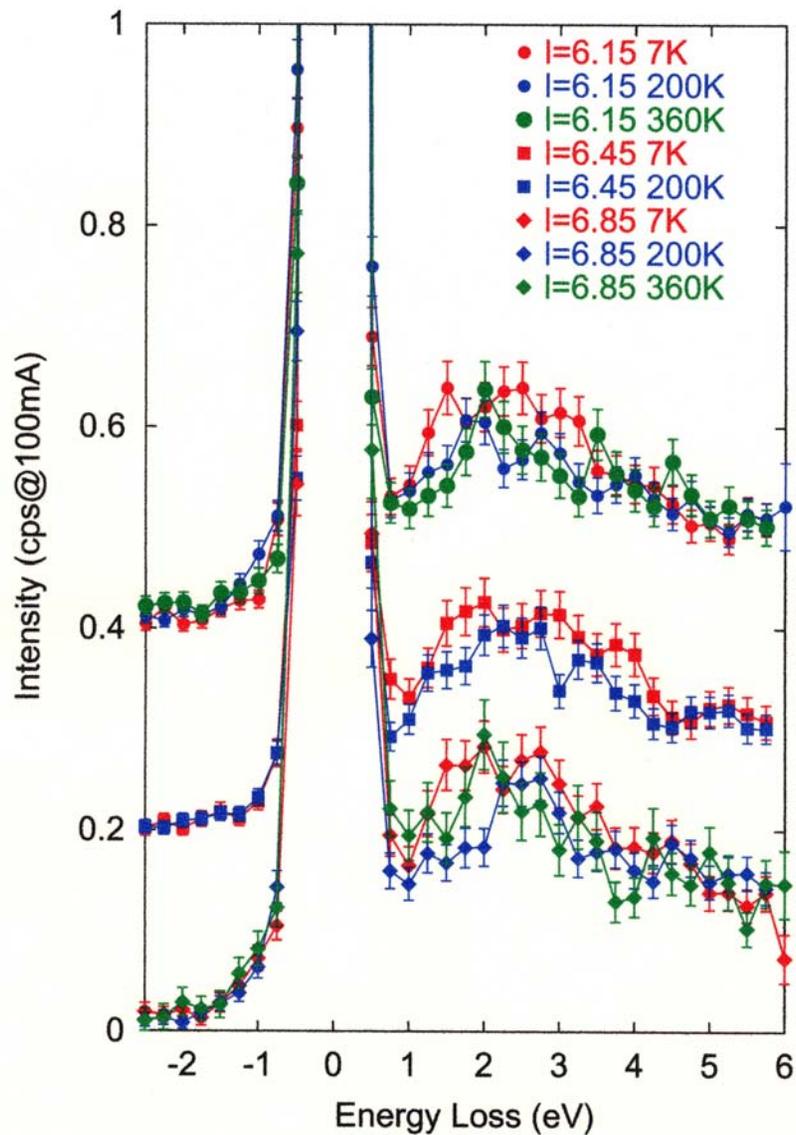
La_{0.88}Sr_{0.12}MnO₃ Q=(0,0,l) 7K



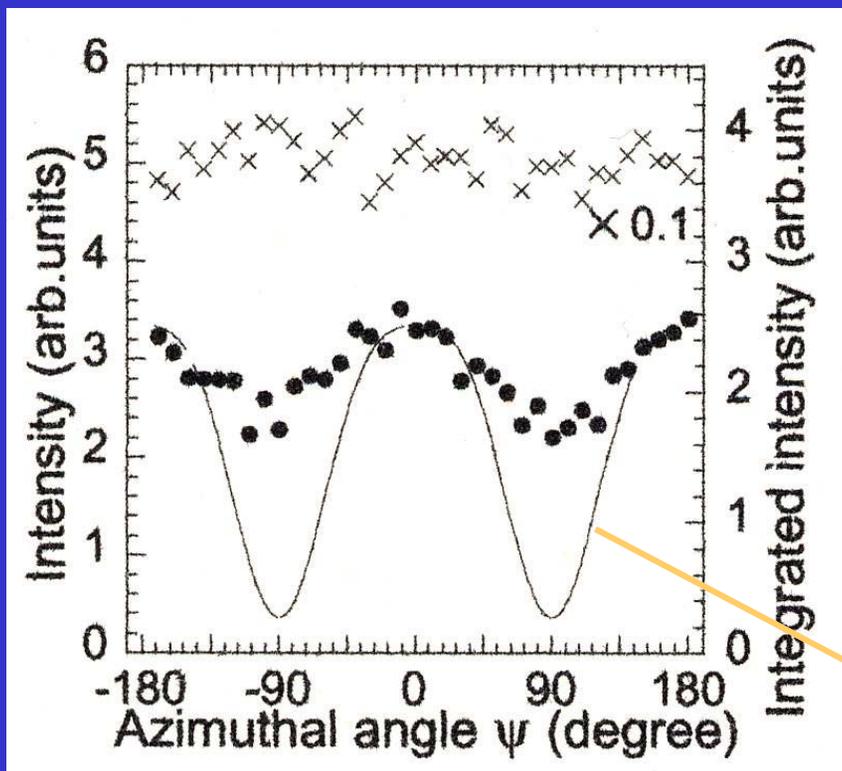
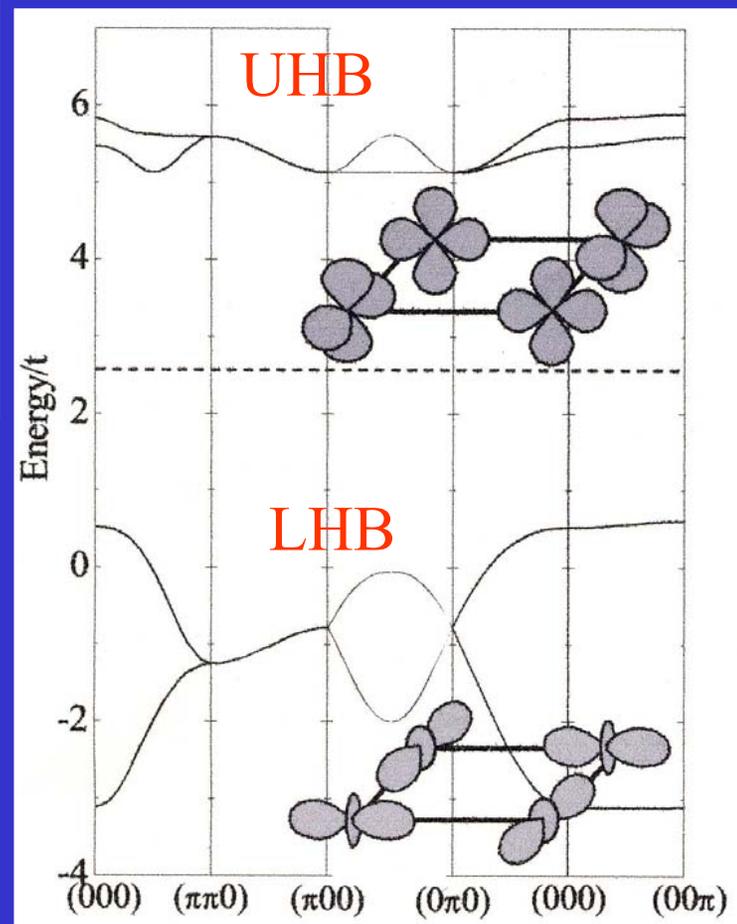
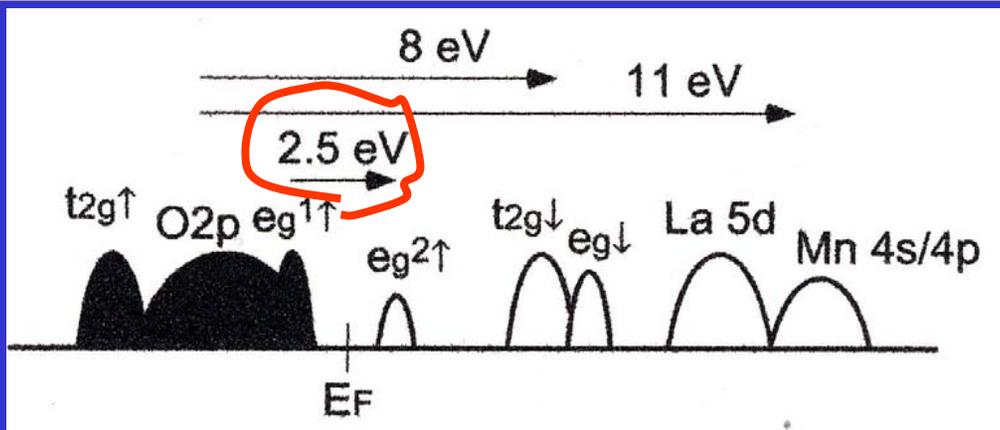
La_{0.88}Sr_{0.12}MnO₃ Q=(0,0,l) E_i=6.556keV



$\text{La}_{0.88}\text{Sr}_{0.12}\text{MnO}_3$ $Q=(0,0,l)$ T-dep



Theoretical work by Ishihara, Kondo and Maekawa



calculation

